

(19)



Europäisches Patentamt
European Patent Office
Office européen des brevets

(11) Publication number:

0 326 685
A2

(12)

EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

(21) Application number: 88120562.9

(51) Int. Cl. 4: B65D 81/34 , A47J 31/02

(22) Date of filing: 08.12.88

(30) Priority: 08.02.88 US 153698

(43) Date of publication of application:
09.08.89 Bulletin 89/32(64) Designated Contracting States:
AT BE CH DE ES FR GB GR IT LI LU NL SE(71) Applicant: Nordskog, Robert A.
18135 Karen Drive
Tarzana California(US)(72) Inventor: Nordskog, Robert A.
18135 Karen Drive
Tarzana California(US)(74) Representative: Baillie, Iain Cameron et al
c/o Ladas & Parry Isartorplatz 5
D-8000 München 2(DE)

(54) Improved disposable beverage brewing chamber.

(57) The disposable beverage brewing chamber is usable in a conventional coffee or other hot beverage brewing and dispensing machine and includes a preferably inverted frusto-conical or rectangular container fabricated of paper, paperboard or the like and having a closed bottom with central liquid beverage dispensing aperture therein; closed vertically collapsible sidewalls and an open top defining a central cavity therewith. The cavity contains a filter bag holding brewable ground coffee or tea leaves or shreds or coffee substitute, herbal tea or the like and is positioned against the bottom aperture. Peelable strips may seal the top and bottom aperture. The top includes a single peripheral slide guide rim in the case where the container has a round or oval top, and a pair of slide guide rims at opposite sides where the top is square or rectangular. The sidewalls are accordion pleated or telescopic. The container may include a handle which can be collapsible, as can the rim(s) to provide the chamber with a compact storage configuration.

EP 0 326 685 A2

IMPROVED DISPOSABLE BEVERAGE BREWING CHAMBER

Field of the Invention

The present invention generally relates to beverage brewing means and, more particularly, to an improved disposable brewing chamber for coffee and the like.

Prior Art

Various types of devices have been proposed with which to brew coffee, tea and the like. Thus, coffee percolators which have permanent openable chambers containing coffee grounds are commonly used. The grounds must be dumped out and the chambers washed after each brewing. U.S. Patent No. 3,566,772 employs a disposable cartridge for loading into such percolator to avoid this problem. But the cartridge is bulky and fits only a limited number of machines. Funnels for prepackaged coffee are also known, such as is shown in U.S. Design Patent D225,077. In such instances, the funnel must be lined with filter paper, then prepackaged coffee containers can be torn open and dumped into the funnel or the coffee measured and dumped into the funnel. The funnel is then placed in the coffee maker. After brewing, the funnel is removed and the filter and coffee grounds are dumped out and the funnel is cleaned for reuse. This requires much work and is messy.

Disposable coffee filters which fit directly over the user's coffee cup are also known. See, for example, U.S. Design Patent No. D286,006, and U.S. Patent No. 3,411,431. But they are useful only with instant type coffee or coffee which otherwise requires little or no refluxing. More complicated devices are illustrated in U.S. patent Nos. 4,550,024, 4,471,689, and 4,584,101. Most such devices are also expensive, bulky and of limited utility. Many are of the permanent type which still require flushing out after use.

There remains a need for an improved beverage brewing chamber usable in a conventional coffee or other beverage brewing and dispensing machine. The chamber should be simple, inexpensive, disposable and efficient and of compact, easily stored design. The chamber should be also useful with various brewed beverages such as tea, coffee, herbal tea, coffee substitutes, etc. The mess of disposing of a filter and used beverage (mass) grounds should be avoided and time should not be wasted in opening beverage ground pouches, assembling a filter, pouring the grounds into the filter, etc., before brewing begins.

Summary of the Invention

In one aspect, the present invention provides an improved disposable beverage brewing chamber, the chamber comprising, in combination, a collapsible container having, a closed generally horizontal bottom defining an aperture extending generally vertically therethrough for passage of liquid beverage down therethrough, at least one closed vertically collapsible generally vertical sidewall integral with and defining with the bottom a central cavity; and, an open top communicating with the cavity and bearing a generally horizontal outwardly extending peripheral slide guide rim; and, a water permeable bag containing a mass of solid brewable beverage material disposed in the cavity against the bottom aperture.

In another aspect, the present invention provides a disposable beverage brewing chamber for use with a coffee brewer apparatus, comprising a collapsible and expandable container, a liquid permeable bag having a mass of brewable beverage material disposed in the container, and fastening means attached to the container for removably securing the container to the brewer apparatus.

Brief Description of Drawings

Figure 1 is a schematic side elevation, partly broken away and partly in section, of a first preferred embodiment of the improved beverage brewing chamber of the present invention, and shown in the open operative position;

Figure 2 is a schematic side elevation, partly broken away, of the chamber of Figure 1 in the collapsed storage position;

Figure 3 is a schematic top plan view, partly broken away, of the chamber of Figure 1;

Figure 4 is a schematic top plan view, partly broken away, of a second preferred embodiment of the improved brewing chamber of the present invention;

Figure 5 is a schematic side elevation, partly broken away, of the chamber of Figure 4 in the operative position, but with seals thereover;

Figure 6 is a schematic side elevation of the chamber of Figure 4 in the collapsed storage position; and,

Figure 7 is a schematic side elevation, partly broken away and partly in section, of a third preferred embodiment of the improved brewing chamber of the present invention.

Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiments

Now referring more particularly to Figures 1, 2 and 3 of the accompanying drawings, a first preferred embodiment of the improved disposable beverage brewing chamber of the present invention is schematically depicted therein. Thus, a chamber 10 is shown, which comprises a generally rectangular container 12 holding a filter bag 14 containing a mass 16 of ground brewable coffee, or tea, or a coffee substitute or the like therein.

Container 12 is disposable and is preferably fabricated of paper, paperboard, cardboard or the like. It has a generally horizontal closed bottom 18 integrally connected to four generally vertical closed sidewalls generally designated 20, defining an open top 22 and a central storage cavity 24 communicating therewith. Bottom 18 is provided with a square-sloped vertical drain hole 26 in communication with cavity 24.

Filter bag 14 may be square, rectangular or the like and made of cloth, paper or the like. It encloses a mass of brewable substitute, in this instance, coffee grounds. Bag 14 is secured to bottom 18, as by adhesive strips 28 directly over drain hole 28 so that water which enters cavity 24 during brewing must exit container 12 through drain hole 26 only after passing through bag 14 and mass 16 therein.

Sidewalls 20 bear vertically spaced horizontal accordion pleats 30, in this instance three such pleats 30, in the upper portion 32 thereof, so that sidewalls 20 can move between a collapsed storage position of Figure 2 and an extended operative position of Figure 1. Upper portion 32 above pleats 30 bears front handle 33 which may be collapsible, if desired.

The collapsed position of Figure 2 is the storage-shipping position of chamber 10 before use and is very compact. Chamber 10 may be held in that position, as by removable adhesive strips 34, which engaged the lower portion 36 of sidewalls 20 and a pair of collapsible parallel slide guide side rims 38 connected to two opposite sides of top 22 when in the collapsed position in Figure 2, rather than in the extended operative horizontal slide guide position in Figure 1. Strips 34 are removed from chamber 10 when it is desired to use chamber 10.

Rims 38 are used to fit into standard guide-ways (not shown) in a coffee or other similar hot beverage making machine and releasably hold chamber 10 in the proper place therein after chamber 10 is in the deployed operative position of Figure 1. Rims 38 are hinged at points 40 to top 22 and are also connected thereto by accordion pleats 42.

Thus, chamber 10 is compact for storage and

shipping, yet can be fully deployed rapidly and easily for use, containing both the filter bag 14 and brewable coffee grounds 16. When use of chamber 10 is over, it is thrown away, bag 14 and grounds 16 being fully contained therein to avoid a mess and any cleanup. Another chamber 10 is used for the next brewing operation. It will be understood that regular tea leaves, or ground tea leaves or herbal tea components or coffee substitutes can be used in chamber 10, if desired, specifically replacing coffee 16 in bag 14, with comparable results to those described above.

A second preferred embodiment of the improved beverage brewing chamber of the present invention is schematically depicted in Figures 4, 5 and 6. A chamber 10a is shown. Components thereof similar to those of chamber 10 of Figures 1 through 3 bear the same numerals, but are succeeded by the letter "a". Chamber 10a is identical to chamber 10, except as follows:

a) chamber 10a is inverted frust-conical or funnel-shaped and circular in top plan view, with a single annular slide guide rim 38a extending outwardly from the periphery of top 22a and serving as a front handle in place of handle 33;

b) drain hole 26a is circular; and,

c) top 22a and drain hole 26a are releasably sealed by peelable adhesive strips 44 and 46, respectively.

Chamber 10a has substantially the advantages of chamber 10.

A third preferred embodiment of the improved beverage brewing chamber of the present invention is schematically depicted in Figure 7. A chamber 10b is shown. Components thereof similar to those of chamber 10 or 10a bear the same numerals but are succeeded by the letter "b". Chamber 10b is identical to chamber 10 except as follows:

a) removable adhesive strips 44b and 46b cover, respectively, top 22b and drain hole 26b;

b) handle 33b extends from top 22b, not portion 32b of sidewalls 20b;

c) there are no pleats in sidewalls 20; instead, portion 36b of sidewalls 20 is integral with bottom 18b, slides telescopically over upper portion 32b of sidewalls 20b and is linked thereto by detents 50 and 52 on, respectively, the upper inner end of portion 36b and the lower outer end of portion 32b.

Chamber 10b has substantially the advantages of chambers 10 and 10a.

Chambers 10, 10a and 10b are insertable into a conventional or other beverage coffee brewing and dispensing machine which heats water and then passes the heated water through the chamber containing the coffee grounds or tea leaves, etc.

This improved brewing chamber substitutes for the conventional permanent funnel shaped brewing chamber which must first be lined with filter paper and then supplied with loose coffee grounds or tea, etc., from a package or can before inserting it into the beverage maker and brewing it. Accordingly, the present chamber is rapid and easy to use without mess and cleanup.

Various modifications, changes, alterations and additions can be made in the improved brewing chamber of the present invention, its components and parameters. All such changes, modifications, alterations and additions as are within the scope of the appended claims form part of the present invention.

Claims

1. An improved disposable beverage brewing chamber, said chamber comprising, in combination:

- a) a collapsible container having,
 - i) a closed generally horizontal bottom defining an aperture extending generally vertically therethrough for passage of liquid beverage down therethrough,
 - ii) at least one closed vertically collapsible generally vertical sidewall integral with and defining with said bottom a central cavity; and,
 - iii) an open top communicating with said cavity and bearing a generally horizontal outwardly extending peripheral slide guide rim; and,

- b) a water permeable bag containing a mass solid brewable beverage material disposed in said cavity against said bottom aperture.

2. A disposable beverage brewing chamber for use with a coffee brewer apparatus, comprising:

- a) a collapsible and expandable container,
- b) a liquid permeable bag having a mass of brewable beverage material disposed in said container, and
- c) fastening means attached to said container for removably securing said container to said brewer apparatus.

3. The brewing chamber of Claim 2 wherein said container includes:

- a) closed generally horizontal bottom defining an aperture extending generally vertically therethrough for passage of liquid beverage down therethrough,
- b) at least one closed vertically collapsible generally vertical sidewall integral with and defining with said bottom a central cavity; and,

- c) an open top communicating with said cavity and bearing a generally horizontal outwardly extending peripheral slide guide rim.

4. The improved brewing chamber of Claims 1 or 3 wherein at least one of said top and bottom aperture is releasably closed by an adhesively secured peelable sealing member.

5. The improved brewing chamber of Claims 1, 3, or 4 wherein said chamber includes a handle and said mass of brewable material is coffee.

6. The improved brewing chamber of Claim 5 wherein at least one of said handle and said slide guide rim is collapsible.

7. The improved brewing chamber of Claims 1, 3, 4, 5 or 6 wherein said chamber is generally rectangular with slide guide rims at two opposite sides thereof connected to said top.

8. The improved brewing chamber of Claims 1, 3, 4, 5, 6 or 7 wherein said at least one sidewall comprises a first set of sidewalls connected to said top and a second set of sidewalls connected to said bottom, said two sets slidably engaged and bearing detent means to prevent separation thereof.

9. The improved brewing chamber of Claims 1, 3, 4, 5 or 6 wherein said chamber is generally circular in top plan view and generally inverted frusto-conical in side elevation, with said rim around the entire periphery of said top.

10. The improved brewing chamber of Claims 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 or 9 wherein said at least one sidewall is accordion pleated for vertical collapsing to a compact storage condition.

11. The improved brewing chamber of any one of the preceding claims wherein said water permeable bag is filter paper and wherein said container is manufactured from paper, paperboard or cardboard, and said brewable mass is coffee.

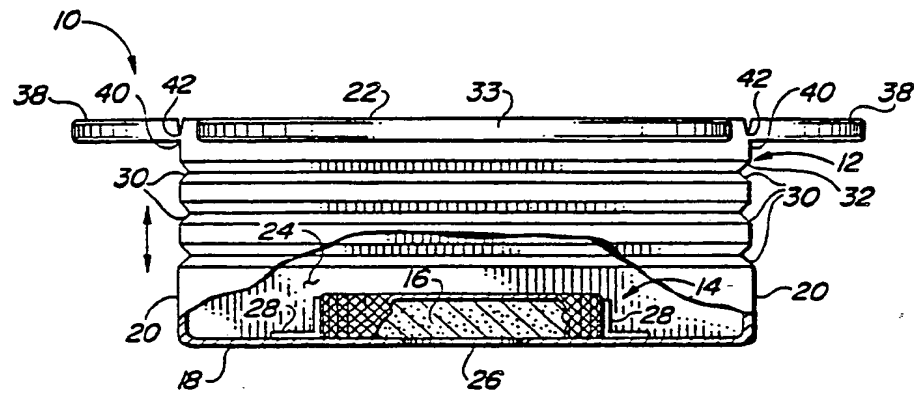


FIG. 1

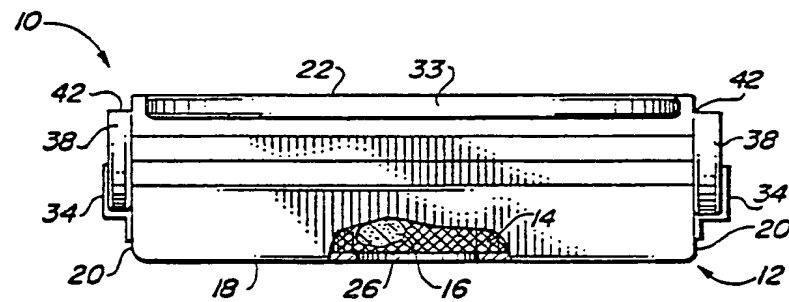


FIG. 2

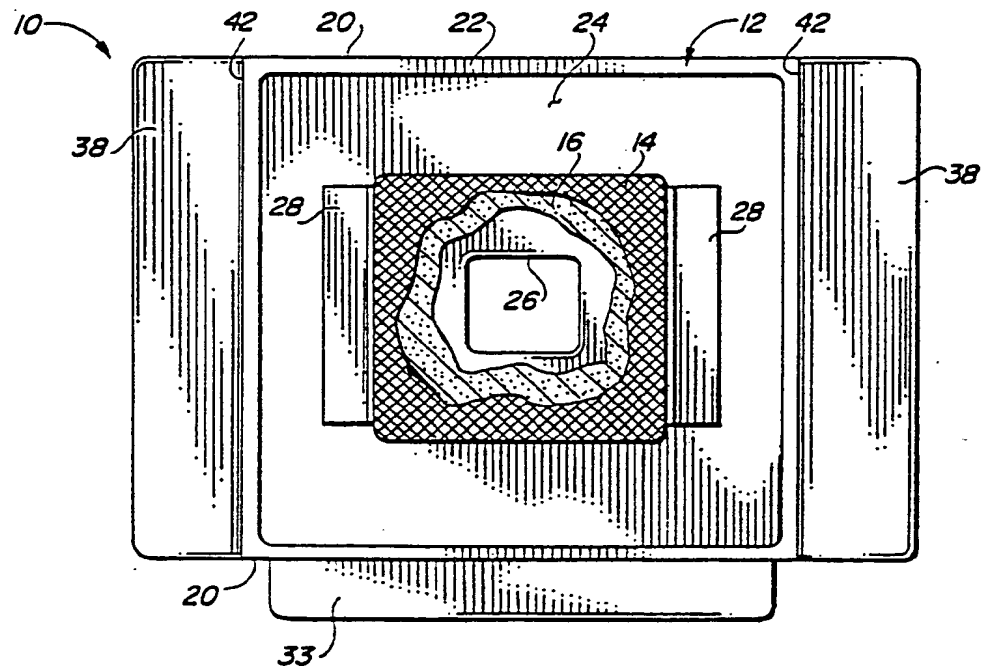
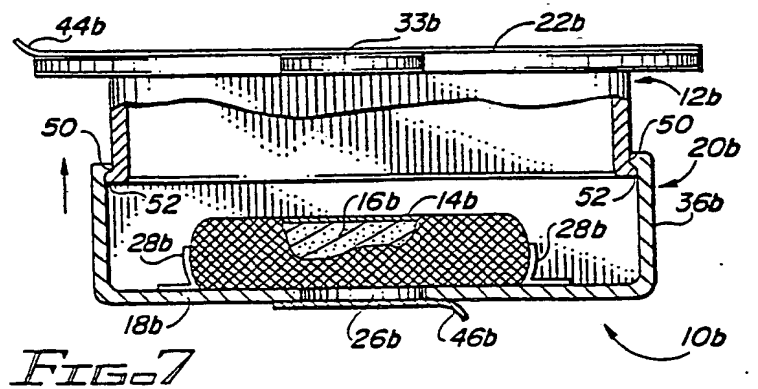
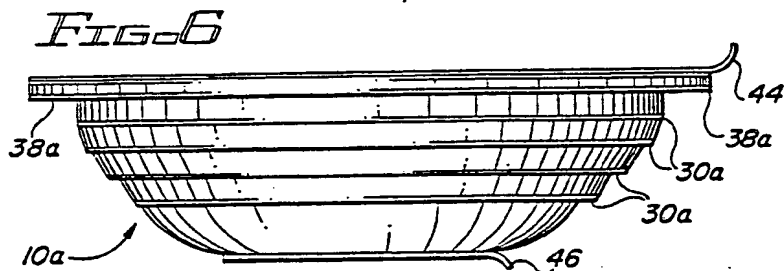
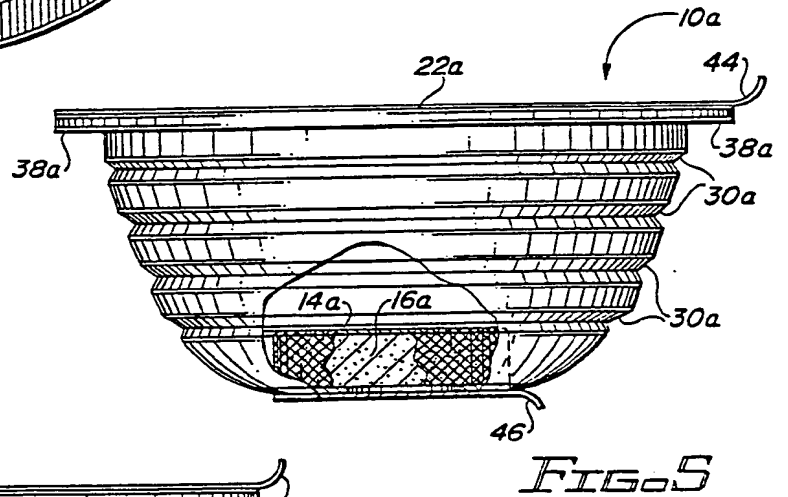
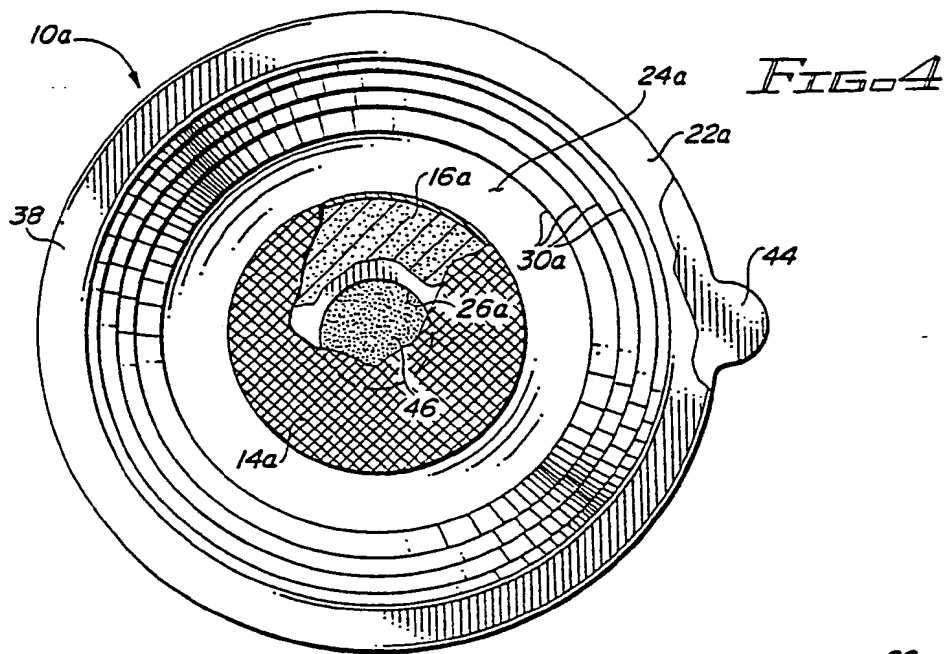


FIG. 3



EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

Application number: 88120562.9

Int. Cl.4: B65D 81/34 , A47J 31/02

Date of filing: 08.12.88

Priority: 08.02.88 US 153698

Date of publication of application:
09.08.89 Bulletin 89/32

Designated Contracting States:
AT BE CH DE ES FR GB GR IT LI LU NL SE

Date of deferred publication of the search report:
13.12.89 Bulletin 89/50

Applicant: Nordskog, Robert A.
18135 Karen Drive
Tarzana California(US)

Inventor: Nordskog, Robert A.
18135 Karen Drive
Tarzana California(US)

Representative: Baillie, Iain Cameron et al
c/o Ladas & Parry Isartorplatz 5
D-8000 München 2(DE)

Improved disposable beverage brewing chamber.

The disposable beverage brewing chamber (10) is usable in a conventional coffee or other hot beverage brewing and dispensing machine and includes a preferably inverted frusto-conical or rectangular container (12) fabricated of paper, paperboard or the like and having a closed bottom with central liquid beverage dispensing aperture (26) therein; closed vertically collapsible sidewalls (20) and an open top (22) defining a central cavity therewith. The cavity contains a filter bag (14) holding brewable ground coffee or tea leaves or shreds or coffee substitute, herbal tea or the like and is positioned against the bottom aperture (26). Peelable strips (44, 46) may seal the top and bottom aperture. The top includes a single peripheral slide guide rim (38a) in the case where the container has a round or oval top, and a pair of slide guide rims (38) at opposite sides where the top is square or rectangular. The sidewalls are accordion pleated or telescopic. The container may include a handle (33) which can be collapsible, as can the rim(s) to provide the chamber with a compact storage configuration.

EP 0 326 685 A3



European Patent
Office

EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number

EP 88 12 0562

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int. Cl. 4)
X	US-A-2 822 273 (J.T. ANDERSON) * Column 2, line 9 - column 4, line 21; figures 1-3 *	1,2,3,5	B 65 D 81/34 A 47 J 31/02
X,D	US-A-4 584 101 (KATOAKO BUSSAN K.K.) * Figures 1-12; column 3, line 7 - column 7, line 16 *	1,2	
A	FR-A-1 289 610 (ORPLAST) * Page 1, column 2, lines 9-11; figure 1 *	4	
A	FR-A-1 144 847 (M.J. LEHMANN) * Figure 4; page 2, column 1, last paragraph - column 2, paragraph 1 *	10	
A	FR-A-1 259 606 (RICHTER) * Figure 2; page 1, column 2, last paragraph - page 2, column 1, paragraph 1 *	8	
			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int. Cl. 4)
			B 65 D A 47 J
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 20-09-1989	Examiner FUOCHI R.
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS			
X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document		T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons ----- & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document	

EPO FORM 1503 01.82 (P0401)



P.B.5818 - Patentlaan 2
2280 HV Rijswijk (ZH)
☎ +31 70 340 2040
TX 31651 epo nl
FAX +31 70 340 3016

Europäisches
Patentamt

Zweigstelle
in Den Haag
Recherchen-
abteilung

European
Patent Office

Branch at
The Hague
Search
division

Office européen
des brevets

Département à
La Haye
Division de la
recherche

Reinhard - Skuhra - Weise & Partner
Friedrichstrasse 31
80801 München
ALLEMAGNE

Eingegangen
Reinhard • Skuhra • Weise

- 6. Juni 2002

Frist 16.06.2002	Erl. M - L
---------------------	---------------

Datum/Date
05.06.02

Zeichen/Ref./Réf. P13792 RW/nik	Anmeldung Nr./Application No./Demande n°/Patent Nr./Patent No./Brevet n°. 01129398.2-2313-
Anmelder/Applicant/Demandeur/Patentinhaber/Propriétaire/Titulaire KATAOKA BUSSAN KABUSHIKI KAISHA	

COMMUNICATION

The European Patent Office herewith transmits as an enclosure the European search report for the above-mentioned European patent application.

If applicable, copies of the documents cited in the European search report are attached.

☒ Additional set(s) of copies of the documents cited in the European search report is (are) enclosed as well.

The following specifications given by the applicant have been approved by the Search Division:

☒ abstract

☒ title

☐ The abstract was modified by the Search Division and the definitive text is attached to this communication.

The following figure will be published together with the abstract: 1

REFUND OF THE SEARCH FEE

If applicable under Article 10 Rules relating to fees, a separate communication from the Receiving Section on the refund of the search fee will be sent later.





DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.7)
X	EP 0 326 685 A (NORDSKOG ROBERT A) 9 August 1989 (1989-08-09)	1-3,9,10	A47J31/02
A	* column 3, line 3 - line 37 * * figures 1-7 *	6,8	

X	US 6 103 116 A (KOSLOW EVAN E ET AL) 15 August 2000 (2000-08-15)	1-3	
A	* column 2, line 65 - column 3, line 63 * * figures 1-3,6 *	6	

A	FR 1 259 606 A (RICHTER) 28 April 1961 (1961-04-28) * page 1, column 2, last paragraph - page 2, column 1, paragraph 1 * * figure 2 *	1	

A	US 5 806 408 A (MIHOV GEORGE S ET AL) 15 September 1998 (1998-09-15) * column 3, line 1 - line 15 * * figures 1,3,5 *	1	

			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.7)
			A47J B65D
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 29 May 2002	Examiner Kempeneers, J
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS			
X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document		T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document	

ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT
ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.

EP 01 12 9398

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on
The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

29-05-2002

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
EP 0326685	A	09-08-1989	US 4867993 A	19-09-1989
			AU 2707988 A	10-08-1989
			CN 1035945 A	04-10-1989
			EP 0326685 A2	09-08-1989
			IL 88790 A	10-06-1991
			JP 1274719 A	02-11-1989
			ZA 8809465 A	27-09-1989
US 6103116	A	15-08-2000	EP 1192094 A1	03-04-2002
			WO 0020299 A1	13-04-2000
FR 1259606	A	28-04-1961	NONE	
US 5806408	A	15-09-1998	NONE	